

# **Erosion of Fair Trial under State Administrative Council**

**(Arbitrary Arrests, Detentions and Execution of the Chin People)**

**Dawt Nei lang**

(Lecturer, Department of Law, University of Monywa)



**Institute of Chin Affairs**  
ချင်းရေးရာအဖွဲ့ချုပ်

[info@chinaffairs.org](mailto:info@chinaffairs.org)

**October 2021**

# Content

Introduction

Background

Fair Trial Standards under International Human Rights Law

Violations of Fair Trial Rights by the State Administrative Council

(SAC)

*- Arbitrary Arrest and Detention/ Mass detention*

*- Detention without Trial*

*- Military Interference in Civilian Court*

*- Military Tribunals*

Conclusion & Recommendation

## **Introduction**

The Institute of Chin Affairs (ICA) is an independent non-profit organization dedicated to promoting the Chin people's participation in political, social and economic affairs through the adoption of an inclusive, democratic, transparent and accountable approach. The ICA also has its objective to strengthen unity among the Chin people and promote solidarity among relevant stakeholders and partners from grassroots communities, religious institutions, like-minded individuals and the governmental bodies. The ICA also monitor, document and report on human rights violations against the Chin people in Myanmar and to advocate for justice.

Following decades of military dictatorship, elections in 2010 and 2015 started Myanmar on the path to democratic transition and re-engagement with the international community. Unfortunately, this transition was abruptly interrupted by the military seizing power in a coup d'état on 1 February 2021 and the violence, loss of life and loss of human rights that followed.

The ICA is deeply concerned about the unfair trials of innocent civilians by the military following the coup. The purpose of this report is to investigate and bring to the world's attention the human rights abuses committed by the military against the Chin people in a quest for accountability and justice.

## **Background**

Myanmar has been ruled by the military dictatorship for more than 50 years since it gained independence in 1948, arguably the longest-military rule in the world. The first military regime began as caretaker government in 1958 and direct military rule started when General Ne Win seized power and formed the Revolutionary Council in 1962. Under General Ne Win's Burma Socialist Programme Party, the military dictatorship lasted for 26 years. In 1988 an uprising led to another military coup in which General Ne Win remained active behind the scenes. That coup established the State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), which changed its name to the State Peace and Development Council (SPDC) in 1997. In 2008, the SPDC proposed a new constitution and established a hybrid civilian-military government, ruled over by the military political party Union Solidarity and Development Party (USDP) for a transitional period until 2015. Elections in 2015 resulted in the National League for Democracy (NLD) coming to power as the first elected civilian government in Myanmar since the beginning of the military rule in 1962.

On February 1, 2021, however, a military coup forced Myanmar to deviate from the path of democracy and return to military rule. The fundamental human rights that were previously enjoyed have been revoked. Violent crackdowns on peaceful protesters, arbitrary arrests and forced disappearances are being carried out by the military force (Tatmadaw) day and night across the country. In ethnic areas, especially in Chin and Kayin State, many people have been displaced by military offensives. In response to the brutal repression of its own people by the military council, the people began to take up arms to defend themselves and to expel the military forces from their local areas. During the fight between the military council's armed forces and Mindat Chinland Defence Force in Chin State, the Tatmadaw brutally used civilians as human shields to protect military installations. More than 117 Chins have been killed and many Chin civilians remain in the custody of the military while thousands have been displaced seeking shelter in the forest.

## **Fair Trial Standard under International Human Rights Law**

The right to a fair trial is a fundamental human right intended to protect individuals from the unlawful and arbitrary curtailment or deprivation of other basic rights and freedoms, such as the right to life and the prohibition against torture and other forms of cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.<sup>1</sup>

The right to a fair trial has been incorporated as a norm and principle of international human rights law in numerous international and regional human rights instruments and treaties such as Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)<sup>2</sup>, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR),<sup>3</sup> the Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT)<sup>4</sup> and the UN Basic Principles on the Independence of the Judiciary.<sup>5</sup>

The UDHR provides core fair trial rights which is reaffirmed by the ICCPR in its Article 14, stating that:

"Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal established by law."

Although Myanmar has not yet ratified the ICCPR and CAT, norms and guidelines of fair trial right are reflected and guaranteed in its constitutional scheme and criminal justice system. However, these rights guaranteed have been revoked under the military coup.

---

<sup>1</sup>Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force, Working Group on protecting human rights while countering terrorism (2014). *Basic Human Rights Reference Guide: Fair Trial and Due Process in the Context of Countering Terrorism*. New York: United Nations.

<sup>2</sup> Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 10 December 1948, General Assembly resolution 217 (III)

<sup>3</sup> International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 16 December 1966, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol.999, p-171

<sup>4</sup> Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 10 December 1984, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol.1465, p-85

<sup>5</sup>Basic Principles on the Independence of the Judiciary, endorsed 29 November 1985, G.A. Res. 40/32, and 13 December 1985, G.A. Res. 40/146

## **Violations of Fair Trial Rights by the State Administrative Council (SAC)**

After the coup, the military regime has established the State Administrative Council (SAC) headed by the General Min Aung Hlaing. It was later transformed into a caretaker government. The SAC amended and revised some criminal law provisions, including in the Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code, and implemented political penalties to suppress peaceful protesters and dissidents across the country. The SAC amended and revised:

- (1) the Law Protecting the Privacy and Security Citizens (2017) by removing the basic protection of citizen's privacy and security.<sup>6</sup>
- (2) The Penal Code by adding new provision and revising provision to create new offences and enable arrest of anyone who express dissent about the coup.<sup>7</sup>
- (3) The Code of Criminal Procedure to make the offences non-bailable and subject to arrest without warrant.<sup>8</sup>
- (4) The Ward or Village Tract Administration Law to conduct surveillance on people's movement.<sup>9</sup>
- (5) The Electronic Transactions Law to prevent the free flow of information and legalize military interception of all communications, including text messages and social media.<sup>10</sup>
- (6) The Counter Terrorism Law to impose a prison term from three to seven years for "acts of exhortation, persuasion, propaganda and recruitment in any terrorist group or activities of terrorism".<sup>11</sup>

Furthermore, the SAC amended the Legal Aid Law, which is important to safeguard the right to a fair trial and promote the rule of law, to put restrictions on legal defense for detainees. Under the provision, only individuals who have been charged or already sentenced have the right to request legal aid.<sup>12</sup>

---

<sup>6</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 4/2021)

<sup>7</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 5/2021)

<sup>8</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 6/2021)

<sup>9</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 13/2021)

<sup>10</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 7/2021)

<sup>11</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 21/2021)

<sup>12</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No. 19/2021)

### ***Arbitrary Arrest and Detention***

Since the military coup, the SAC has deliberately and violently repressed any activity against them. Violent crackdowns on peaceful protesters, arbitrary arrests and mass detentions are being carried out extensively throughout the country. Arbitrary arrests and unlawful detention are intimidation tactics imposed by the SAC without due process or any legal basis, or the legal protection of a fair trial.

According to a report by the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners Burma (AAPP) released on October 9, 2021, a total of 8835 people had been arrested arbitrarily since the military coup; with 7164 people currently under detention.<sup>13</sup> Detainees include anti-coup protesters and activists, political leaders, government officials, journalists, civil servants who joined the civil disobedience movement (CDM), student leaders, lawyers, doctors and even children. Among them, more than (390) Chin people who are illegally arrested and detained by the SAC's security forces, are included in that list.<sup>14</sup> Many are subjected to torture, starvation and lengthy interrogations, while others are subjected to rape, and sexual and gender-based violence.<sup>15</sup>

Mass arrests by the military forces occurred across Chin State. In one incident, in a single day, more than 40 people in Hakha and 17 people in Paletwa were arrested.<sup>16</sup> Many were charged with incitement under Section 505 (a) of Penal Code. The SAC has amended the Section 505 (a) by adding a revised provision for any attempt to “deprive, affect, hinder; disturb, damage the motivation, discipline, health, conduct upon the Government or the Defence Services and the duty of Government employees or members of Defence Services to bring into the hatred, disobedience, disloyalty”.<sup>17</sup> The SAC also inserted a new provision, Section 505 A of Penal Code as a political weapon against the civilians, activists and the civil servants who joined the Civil Disobedience Movement (CDM). The violation of the Sections is punishable by imprisonment to three years and subject to arrest without warrant

---

<sup>13</sup> <https://aappb.org/?p=18113>

<sup>14</sup> See Annex

<sup>15</sup> Statement by the United Nations in Myanmar on the situation in Mindat, Chin State, available at: <https://myanmar.un.org/en/127320-statement-united-nations-myanmar-situation-mindat-chin-state>

<sup>16</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/chinworldmedia/posts/4215026098558734>,  
<https://www.facebook.com/341746845869938/posts/4336642529713663/>

<sup>17</sup> The State Administration Council Law (No.5/2021), Penal Code Amendment

under Code of Criminal Procedure Amendment. The fact that prosecutors themselves are police officer or public administrator under the influence of the military council is also prima facie evidence for wrongful prosecution.

These acts constitute a violation of fundamental rights as enshrined in international and national human rights frameworks. Article 9 of the UDHR and the ICCPR guarantee freedom from arbitrary arrest stating that: "No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile. No one shall be deprived of his liberty except on such grounds and in accordance with such procedure as are established by law." Therefore, arrest or detention which is in accordance with law may be arbitrary if it contains "element of injustice, unpredictability, unreasonableness, capriciousness and un-proportionality".<sup>18</sup>

Arbitrary arrest and detention can also be considered as a war crime and crime against humanity under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC)).<sup>19</sup>

### ***Detention without Trial***

The vast majority of people arbitrarily arrested by the SAC's security forces are being held for extended periods without trial or charge. The 2008 Constitution and the 2017 Law Protecting the Privacy and Security of Citizens stipulate the fundamental rights' guarantee that no one shall be detained for more than 24 hours without permission from a court, unless the detention is in accordance with existing law.<sup>20</sup> After the coup, however, the military council revoked and suspended certain provisions of the Law Protecting the Privacy and Security of Citizens, including Sections 5, 7 and 8 which contain the protection of fundamental rights.<sup>21</sup> These amendments give the military council the power to conduct searches, seizures, and arrests, to extend detention without judicial oversight, and to carry out broad surveillance and investigation activities that could intrude on individual privacy.

---

<sup>18</sup>Manfred Nowak (2005), U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – CCPR-Commentary, 2nd ed., Kehl am Rhein, Germany; Arlington, VA: N.P. Engel Publishers.

<sup>19</sup> Articles 7 & 8 of the ICC, 17 July 1998, United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2187, p. 3

<sup>20</sup>Section 7 of the Protecting the Privacy and Security of Citizens

<sup>21</sup> The State Administrative Council Law No. 4/2021, 13 February 2021

In the months following the coup, the military council has used these powers to arbitrarily arrest and detain in prison indefinitely anyone who opposes the junta without any due process or court proceedings, or any guarantee of rights. As a result, some detainees have been subjected to torture and have died while in custody without having been charged or given a trial. According to information reported by the ICA<sup>22</sup> and the media, the following chin people were arrested and detained by the military council. All died as a result of torture while in custody and were cremated by the military council to destroy evidence.

1. Tler Ling, a 54-year-old local farmer in Hakha was arrested by the military council on 9 May, 2021 for alleged possession of a Flintlock rifle (traditional hunting rifle). He reportedly died on his way to Kalay for urgent medical treatment on 11 May 2021.<sup>23</sup>The Myanmar Alinn newspaper reported that he died of high blood pressure and was cremated without any family members present.<sup>24</sup>
2. A second victim in Hakha, 27-year-old Kham Bawi was arrested by the military council and beaten while in custody until he could no longer walk. He died on May 11, 2021, while on the way to Kalaymyo for urgent medical treatment. According to the Myanmar Alinn newspaper, he died of severe pneumonia.<sup>25</sup>
3. Mai Nuam Za Thiang, a 19-year-old girl was shot in the leg and abducted by the military council on June 23, 2021, on her way from Zawngkong village in Falam Township to Kalaymyo to see her mother with Salai Ngun Nei Piang (who was shot dead by the military). On June 24, 2021, the Kalaymyo military hospital ordered her family to claim her body asserting that she had covid-19 although she died of excessive bleeding according to the post-mortem report.<sup>26</sup>
4. On 25<sup>th</sup> April 2021, the military council arrested Salai Van Tha Cung, also known as Ko Zaw Htet, a 25-year-old in Kalaymyo. The military claimed that he died of Covid 19 on 26<sup>th</sup> April 2021, and cremated his body immediately without family members present.<sup>27</sup>

---

<sup>22</sup> chin-fatalities list by ICA (<https://www.chinaffairs.org>)

<sup>23</sup>The Hakha Post, 12 May 2021

<sup>24</sup>Myanmar Alinn Daily, 12 May 2021

<sup>25</sup>*Ibid*

<sup>26</sup><https://www.myanmar-now.org/en/news/military-forces-immediate-cremation-of-shooting-victim-claiming-she-had-covid-19>

<sup>27</sup> Chin World Media, 26 June 2021

The SAC has amended the Legal Aid Law on April 29, 2021, and imposed restrictions on legal aid service for the detainees. The law excluded the rights of victims who are accused of, detained or arrested with a crime. Only individuals who have been charged or convicted may request the legal aid. This amendment completely violated fair and equal legal rights of people who are facing arbitrary arrested and detained by the military council. The SAC not only restricted detainees from accessing legal aid, but also threatened and arrested lawyers who provide legal aid to arbitrarily detained persons.<sup>28</sup>

The United Nations Principles and Guidelines on Access to Legal Aid in Criminal Justice System affirms this, requiring all states to guarantee the right to legal aid at all stages of the criminal justice process, without discrimination on any grounds.<sup>29</sup> Furthermore, the Basic Principles on the Role of Lawyers states that “all persons arrested or detained, with or without criminal charge, shall have prompt access to a lawyer, in any case, not later than 48 hours from the time of arrest or detention.”

The SAC’s restricting on access to legal aid and systematic prevention of lawyers from providing legal aid heightens the risk of unfair treatment and abuse in detention and undermines the right to a fair trial.

There is conclusive evidence that the SAC violated international human rights norms. Under Article 9 of the ICCPR, anyone who is arrested shall be informed, at the time of arrest, of the reasons for his arrest and shall be promptly informed of any charges against him. In Article 14 of the ICCPR, every individual facing criminal charges is entitled to be informed promptly the nature and cause of the charge against him and tried without "undue delay" to avoid prolonged uncertainty as to his fate.<sup>30</sup>

As for torture in custody, Article 5 of the UDHR and 7 of the ICCPR state that "no one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. "The CAT's prohibition of torture is absolute: "No exceptional circumstances whatsoever, whether

---

<sup>28</sup> <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/07/02/myanmar-security-forces-arrest-defense-lawyers>

<sup>29</sup> The United Nations Principles and Guidelines on Access to Legal Aid in Criminal Justice System, GA Res. 67/187, Principle 3, para 20.

<sup>30</sup> See General Comment No. 32, above n. 60 at para. 35.

a state of war or a threat of war, internal political instability or any other public emergency, may be invoked as a justification of torture", and "An order from a superior officer or a public authority may not be invoked as a justification of torture."<sup>31</sup> Under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC), torture can be considered as a crime against humanity. Freedom from torture is an absolute right and non-derogable norm under customary international law which means binding on all states without exception.<sup>32</sup>

Although the ICCPR and CAT have not been ratified, Myanmar has obligation to prevent torture under international customary law and national laws. National laws of Myanmar provide the prevention of torture and punishment for torture inflicted by public servants or any person. Under Section 343 of the Criminal Procedure Code, "no influence, by means of any promise or threat or otherwise, shall be used to an accused person to induce him to disclose or withhold any matter within his knowledge", and in Section 43 of the Police Act, "any police officer who shall offer any unwarrantable personal violence to any person in his custody shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months, or with fine not exceeding three months pay or with both."

### ***Military Interference in Civilian Court***

An independent, impartial and effective judiciary is a fundamental component of the rule of law and essential for the transition to democracy and to safeguard human rights and fundamental freedoms in Myanmar.<sup>33</sup> However, under the military dictatorship, while court procedures can appear to conform to international standards for fairness, behind the scenes the military interferes with the independence of the judiciary. The declaration of state of emergency included that all legislative, executive and even judicial powers were transferred to the Commander-in-Chief. Subsequently, the military council has dismissed sitting judges and appointed new Attorney General and Chief Justices of State and Region High Court.<sup>34</sup> These measures deviated from the rule of law and subverted the judicial

---

<sup>31</sup> Article 2 of the Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 10 December 1984, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol.1465, p-85

<sup>32</sup> Steiner, Henry J. & Philip Alston. (2000) International Human Rights in Context, Oxford University press, at pp. 230.

<sup>33</sup> Tomás Ojea Quintana, Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar, Report to the Human Rights Council, UN Doc. A/HRC/25/64 (2 April 2014), para.53.

<sup>34</sup> The State Administrative Council (SAC)'s Order No. 2/2021, Order No. 33/2021

independent. The Committee Representing Sagaing Region Hluttaw (CRSH) has issued a statement on 28 June 2021 urging judges to immediately stop ignoring the fundamental rights of citizens and imposing unjust sentences on innocent people by the military council's direction.

The ICCPR states that all criminal proceedings are to be heard by a competent, independent and impartial tribunal.<sup>35</sup> Competence demands that judicial officials are suitably professional and are qualified to determine the matters before the court. Independence requires that a tribunal must be free from any form of direct or indirect influence, whether this comes from the government, from the parties in the proceedings or from third parties. Impartiality demands that judges render judgments without influence of personal bias, prejudice or any preconceptions regarding the guilt of the accused.<sup>36</sup> Fair trial standards demand at a minimum that a judge reach a verdict based exclusively on the evidence presented during court proceedings and in accordance with court procedure.

The national laws of Myanmar include numerous provisions detailing the requirements of judicial independence. The Union Judiciary Law states in Section 3 that the purpose of the judiciary is "to administer justice independently according to the law", and the Office of the Supreme Court's 2017 Judicial Code of Ethics contains an assertion that judges must be free from influence by the executive and legislative branches and from "any extraneous influence, inducement, pressure, threat or interference, direct or indirect, from any quarter or for any reason." A judge must render decisions based only on his or her assessment of the facts and understanding of the law.<sup>37</sup>

In practice, judges often render decisions based on orders coming from the military council. Most of cases are tried in prison, without a public hearing, and judges impose maximum sentence with instruction provided by the military council.

---

<sup>35</sup> Article 14 (1) of the ICCPR

<sup>36</sup>Count-Terrorism Implementation Task Force, Working Group on protecting human rights while countering terrorism (2014). *Basic Human Rights Reference Guide: Fair Trial and Due Process in the Context of Countering Terrorism*. New York: United Nations.

<sup>37</sup> Articles 2& 3 of the Supreme Court's 2017 Judicial Code of Ethics

As a case study, Salai (no real name), a 25-year-old took part in the February 28, 2021, protest in Falam. The security force and Police cracked down on the peaceful protestors with teargas. When the police fired teargas canister directly at two children, Salai was unable to escape and was arrested while protecting them. He suffered serious injuries to his back as the result of the crackdown.

"I was taken to the police station and then to military interrogation", said, Salai. He spent the night in interrogation and was charged under Section 505 (a) of the Penal Code by a police chief on the order of the military. From then "I was transferred to the police custody. I had to stay in the police custody for 5 months."

### ***Military Tribunals***

The SAC imposed direct military rule in many townships, including Yangon and Mandalay, and in Mindat in Chin State by declaring martial law.<sup>38</sup> The Martial Law Order transfers all executive and judicial power to the military commanders in those areas. All local administrative bodies have been placed under full control of military and criminal cases<sup>39</sup> will be tried by military tribunals in those areas. The court hearings have been closed to the public and the rules of evidence and procedure applicable in civilian courts are suspended. The SAC has also declared 23 types of crimes that can be tried by military tribunals. For those crimes, capital punishment, hard labour, indefinite imprisonment and the maximum penalties designated for particular crimes can be imposed on the defendants. The decision of the military tribunal is final and appeals of decisions or convictions are denied.<sup>40</sup>

As of September 15, 2021, the military tribunal in Yangon has sentenced (65) people, including two children, to death, of them 25 are currently in custody and 39 have been sentenced in absentia<sup>41</sup>. The tribunals placed restrictions on prisoners' right to access legal counsel and right to present evidence.<sup>42</sup>

---

<sup>38</sup> Martial Law Order 1/2021, Martial Law Order 2/2021, Martial Law Order 4/2021

<sup>39</sup> Martial Law Order 3/2021, The Global New Light of Myanmar, 16 March 2021 & Martial Law Order 5/2021 (May 13, 2021)

<sup>40</sup> *Ibid*

<sup>41</sup> <https://aappb.org/?p=17633> [Accessed 15 September 2021].

<sup>42</sup> [https://burmese.voanews.com/a/myanmar-military-coup-law/5851251.html?fbclid=IwAR3XqiETeAiB8iOj6uXOawLz\\_Ux2oHdbWQ7koYE1wcHEeuQqoK8A6wcn\\_ydk](https://burmese.voanews.com/a/myanmar-military-coup-law/5851251.html?fbclid=IwAR3XqiETeAiB8iOj6uXOawLz_Ux2oHdbWQ7koYE1wcHEeuQqoK8A6wcn_ydk) [Accessed 15 September 2021].

These provisions and procedures constitute a violation of international fair trial standards.

Article 14 of the ICCPR provides minimum guarantees:

- to a fair and public hearing by a competent, independent and impartial tribunal established by law,
- to have adequate time and facilities for the preparation of his defence and to communicate with counsel
- to be tried in his presence, and to defend himself in person or through legal assistance of his own choosing;
- to examine, or have examined, the witnesses against him and to obtain the attendance and examination of witnesses on his behalf under the same conditions as witnesses against him; and
- to have decisions reviewed by a higher tribunal.

The establishment of military tribunals under martial law can also be considered a violation of the rules of natural justice and the rule of law. According to the rule of natural justice, "No one should be a judge in his own case", and "No man should be condemned unheard, or both the sides must be heard".<sup>43</sup> The military council is acting as prosecutor, judge and jury in cases brought against civilians, when it is responsible for the violence being committed against them.

---

<sup>43</sup>Cane, P. (2011). *Administrative law*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 69

## **Conclusion & Recommendation**

There is substantial evidence that the military council has committed deliberate human rights abuses against innocent civilians across the country since the coup on February 1, 2021. Arbitrary arrest, prolonged detention, detention incommunicado, torture, imposing maximum sentence and sentencing without investigation on Chin People are the conclusive evidence that the SAC committed systematic violations of fundamental human rights and the right to fair trial.

This report strongly, therefore, urges the military council to:

- release all arbitrarily detained persons and stop arbitrary arrest and detention
- end the torture and ill-treatment of detainees and prisoners
- respect the independence of judiciary
- adhere to international human rights laws and fair trials standards

This report claims that the international community is required to take effective action to hold the military council accountable for its actions against the Chin people.

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
1	Henry Van Thio	M	Vice president	1/2/2021		Naypyidaw	House arrest	Detained
2	Pon Bway	M	MP (Chin Ethnic Affairs of Rakhine)	1/2/2021		Rakhine	House arrest	Detained
3	Hla Tun	M	MP (Chin Ethnic Affairs of Magwe)	1/2/2021		Magwe	House arrest	Detained
4	Zo Bawi	M	Chin State Hluttaw Speaker	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
5	Deih Thang	M	Chin State Deputy Hluttaw Speaker	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
6	Salai Lian Luai	M	Chief Minister of Chin State	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
7	Soe Htet	M	Minister of Municipal Affairs	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
8	Phwe Arr	M	Minister of Immigration	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
9	Vui Kaw	M	Minister of Planning and Finance	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (3-3-21)
10	Mang Hen Dal	M	Minister of Agriculture, livestock, Forestry and Mines	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (3-3-21)
11	Sui Thio	M	Minister of road, transportation and telecommunication	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (3-3-21)
12	Pau Lun Min Thang	M	Minister of Social Affairs	1/2/2021		Chin	House arrest	Released (3-3-21)
13	Kam Za Mon	M	minister of agriculture, livestock and irrigation of Sagaing region	1/2/2021		Sagaing	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
14	Lal Thawng Thang	M	Minister of Chin Ethnic Affairs of Sagaing Region	1/2/2021		Sagaing	House arrest	Released (26-2-21)
15	Levi Thiam Ceu Thawng	M	Civilian	4/2/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (11-2-21)
16	Thomas Van Thiang Bik	M	Civilian	4/2/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (11-2-21)
17	Van Bawi Bik	M	Civilian	4/2/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (11-2-21)
18	Ci Ling	M	Civilian	4/2/2021		Hakha,	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (11-2-21)
19	Mai Yadanar Aung	F/21	Student	9/2/2021		Ann Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)
20	Salai Min Htike Aung	M	Student	9/2/2021		Ann Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)
21	Tin Cho Cho Htwe	F	Civilian	9/2/2021		Ann Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)
22	Mary	F	Civilian	9/2/2021		Ann Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
23	Myo Aung Cho	M	Civilian	9/2/2021		Ann, Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)
24	Soe Kalya Tun	F	Civilian	9/2/2021		Ann Rakhine	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-2-21)
25	Pu Uk Nawl	M	UEC (Chairman, Chin State)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
26	Lian Hei	M	UEC (Chairman, Hakha District)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
27	Cho Khaing Oo	F	UEC (Secretary, Hakha District)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
28	Thla Kio Lian	M	UEC (Chairman, Hakha Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
29	Thawng Za Sang	M	UEC (Secretary, Hakha Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
30	Thla Mang	M	UEC (Chairman, Thantlang Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
31	Khin Aung Ling (aka) Sang Sang	M	UEC (Secretary, Thantlang Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
32	L Cang Toi	M	UEC (Chairman, Matupi District)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
33	Min Aung Shing	M	UEC (Secretary, Matupi District)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
34	Lian Thang	M	UEC (Chairman, Matupi Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
35	Naing Awm	M	UEC (Secretary, Matupi Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
36	San Thar Kyaw	M	UEC (Chairman, Paletwa Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
37	Kee Aung	M	UEC (Chairman, Mindat Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
38	Kee Law	M	UEC (Secretary, Kanpetlet Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
39	Suan Khant Kham	M	UEC (Chairman, Tedim Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
40	Deih San Kim	F	UEC (Secretary, Tedim Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
41	San Thang	M	UEC (Chairman, Falam District)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
42	Tha Khar	M	UEC (Chairman, Falam Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
43	Tual Lian Thang	M	UEC (Chairman, Tonzang Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released
44	Thang Hau Lang	M	UEC (Secretary, Tonzang Township)	10/2/2021		Chin		Released

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
45	Mai Khin Yadana Soe Naing	F	Civilian	Feb	Natural Disaster Management Law S:25	Ann		
46	Mai Win Theingi	F	Senior Clerk of Lewe Township Cooperative Department	15-2-21	Penal Code: S-188 (B)	Naypyidaw	involvement in the CDM	sentenced to three months imprisonment
47	Mai May Yadana Zin Aye	F	Junior Clerk of Lewe Township Cooperative Department	15-2-21	Penal Code: S-188 (B)	Naypyidaw	involvement in the CDM	sentenced to three months imprisonment
48	Law Shing Kee	M	Student (pakokku Uni)	19-2-21		Pakokku	Arrested while reporting a protest against the military coup.	3 year imprisonment (13-5-21)
49	Naing Lin Aung	M	Student (pakokku Uni)	19-2-21		Pakokku	Arrested while reporting a protest against the military coup.	4 year imprisonment (13-5-21)
50	Salai Oakkar Aung	M/16	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
51	Bawi Lian Cuang	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Falam		Rdeleased
52	Kyaw Kyaw	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Falam		Rdeleased
53	Pa Za Lian	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Falam		Detained
54	Salai Dokhar	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Mandalay		Released
55	Lal Awmpuia (Par Pwee)	M	CEO (The Hakha Times)	27-2-21		Hakha	Arrested while reporting a protest against the military coup.	Released (28-2-21)
56	Rev. Ngun Tum Lian	M	Pastor (Methodist)	27-2-21		Hakha		Released (28-2-21)
57	Aung Law	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
58	Biak Cin Thang	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
59	Biak Tha Lian	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
60	Cung Uk Thang	M	Student (Law)	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
61	Mang Hrim Lian	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
62	Siang Cung Ceu	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
63	Sui Hniang Tial	F	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
64	Thawng Tha Lian	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
65	Tum Par	F	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
66	Van Par Hnen	F	Student (Myanmar)	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
67	Van Tha Bik	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
68	Van Tha Chin Iang	F	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		Released (28-2-21)
69	Toe Toe Naing (aka) Va Epa	M	Civilian	27-2-21		Yangon		
70	Mai Nyein Khet Moe	F	Civilian	28-2-21		Yangon		
71	Solomon Cung Nung Lian	M	Student (English)	28-2-21		Yangon		
72	Shing Tun (Sai Thawn)	M/53	Civil Servant at Land Record Department	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Detained
73	Bawi Cung	M/43	Civil Servant at Fire Department	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Detained
74	David Van Hmuh Thang	M/24	Media, Journalist	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (2-3-21)
75	Joseph	M/18	High School Student	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (2-3-21)
76	Sang Bik Lian	M/16	High School Student	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (2-3-21)
77	Tial Tin Par	F/25	Civilian	1/3/2021	Penal Code S: 505-a	Hakha		Detained
78	Van Ni Sui	F/22	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Detained
79	Peng Lian Thawng	M/31	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Detained
80	Salai Bawi Kip Sum	M/23	Biblical student	1/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released
81	Robert Ngun Ling Mang	M/25	Biblical student	1/3/2021		Falam	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (2-3-21)
82	Van Cer Luai	M/19	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
83	Chan Uk	M/30	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
84	Sui Hnin Hmung	M/53	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
85	Tuan Tin Peng	M/18	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
86	Thawng Hlei Thang	M/22	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
87	Kap Cung	M/52	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
88	Mary Zai Hnem Sung	F/21	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
89	Khin Hnin Yu	F/24	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
90	Biak Hnem Sung	F/24	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
91	Biak Tha Par	F/19	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
92	Zing Tha Dawt	F/19	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
93	Malsawmtluang	M/19	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
94	Bawi Tha Thawng	M/24	Civilian	1/3/2021		Hakha		Released
95	Mal Sawmkima	M	Policeman	3/3/2021		Hakha	For inciting people to involve in CDM	Detained
96	Mang Suan Khai (Waivan Me Maung)	M/27	Civilian	3/3/2021		Yangon	For staging a protest against the military coup	Released (24-3-21)
97	Hau Deih Kim	F	Student (anthropology)	3/3/2021		Yangon		Released (24-3-21)
98	Tun Linn Oo	M	Joseph Oxygen Philanthropist	7/4/2021		Matupi		Detained
99	Salai Cunga	M	Civilian	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Released (16-3-21)
100	Police 01	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
101	Police 02	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
102	Police 03	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
103	Police 04	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
104	Police 05	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
105	Police 06	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
106	Police 07	M	Police Force	8/3/2021		Thantlang		Detained
107	Lalrammawia	M/34	Civilian	8/3/2021		Kalay		Detained
108	Peter Thian Bawn Sang	M	Staff (CCPR)	8/3/2021	Penal Code S: 505-a	Hakha	A staff of CCPR, 5 policemen and a driver were Detained at the entrance gate of Thantlang on 8 March 2021.	sentenced to 3 years imprisonment (released)
109	Van Ceu Thawng	M	Staff (CCPR)	8/3/2021	Penal Code S: 505-a	Hakha		
110	Dr. Ngun Cung Lian	M	Doctor (Hakha Township Hospital)	9/3/2021		Hakha	For staging a protest against the military coup	

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
111	Van Lian Ceu	M/26	Civilian	9/3/2021		Kalay		Detained
112	Sung Chin Tial (Chin Chin)	M/25	Civilian	9/3/2021		Kalay		Detained
113	Zin Min Oo	M	Civilian	10/3/2021		Hakha		Released (10-3-21)
114	David Lian Cin Thang	M/20	Civilian	10/3/2021		Matupi		Released (13-3-21)
115	Sai Nawlar	M/30	Civilian	10/3/2021		Matupi		Released (13-3-21)
116	Salai Abawi (Amon)	M/29	Civilian	10/3/2021		Matupi		Released (13-3-21)
117	Van Biak Thawng	M/30	Pastor	10/3/2021		Matupi		Released (13-3-21)
118	Cung Bawi Lian	M	Civilian	10/3/2021		Thantlang		Released (11-3-21)
119	Paul Lian Uk Bawi	M	Student	12/3/2021		Yangon		Released (14-3-21)
120	Man San Nuam	F	Civilian	17-3-21		Kalay	she was arrested at a peaceful protest	Detained
121	Lal Rawng Bawla	M	Civilian	17-3-21		Kalay		Detained
122	Pau Min Lun	M/20	Civilian	17-3-21		Kalay	He was arrested after military forces shot him in the leg during protest	Deained in Mawleik prison
123	L Thang Shing Aung	M	Civilian	17-3-21		Matupi	he was arrested after checking his phone	
124	Mang Lam Tuang	M/14	Civilian	21-3-21		Kalay	Was shot and arrested after hitting by a military vehicle while riding a	Detained
125	Cung Bawi Thawng	M/19	Student (Kalay Uni)	23-3-21		Kalay	he was arrested at his work place	Released (24-3-21)
126	Daniel Biak Tha Ceu	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
127	Naing Min Oo	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
128	Noval	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
129	Sang Bik Lian	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
130	Thawng Bik Cem	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
131	Thawng Tha Thang	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)
132	Van Za Uk	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released (26-3-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
133	Peng Lian Thawng	M	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released
134	Salai Ngun Uk Thang	M	Youth Leader of Chin NLD	24-3-21		Hakha	At night, the army broke into his house and Detained him.	Detained
135	Ni Iang Len	F	Civilian	24-3-21		Hakha		Released
136	Steven Van Ceu Sam	M	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
137	Thual Shin Sang	M	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
138	Van Lian Thawng	M	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Detained
139	Van Tha Peng	M/24	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha	police raided a restaurant and arrested five individuals customers.	Detained
140	Cung Khua Hnin	M/26	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha	police raided a restaurant and arrested five individuals customers.	Detained
141	Isaac Khung Ling Naung	M/23	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha	police raided a restaurant and arrested five individuals customers.	Detained
142	Kam Lo	M/73	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Released (18-6-21)
143	Nun Herh Bik (aka) MinChitThu	M/20	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha	police raided a restaurant and arrested five individuals customers.	Detained
144	Paul Van Bawi Lian	M	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Detained
145	Zing Dawt Chin	F	Civilian	25-3-21		Hakha		Detained
146	Ang Thang	M	Civilian	26-3-21		Kanpetlet		Released (26-3-21)
147	Thang Naing	M	Civilian	26-3-21		Kanpetlet		Released (26-3-21)
148	Khua Pi	M	Civilian	26-3-21		Kanpetlet		Released (26-3-21)
149	Nai Tam	M	Civilian	26-3-21		Kanpetlet		Released (26-3-21)
150	Ram Hei	M	Civilian	26-3-21		Hakha		Detained
151	Tang Kuai (wife of Ram Hei)	F	Civilian	26-3-21		Hakha		Detained
152	Bawi Iang	F	Pastor (Hakha Baptist church)	26-3-21		Hakha		
153	Dr. Lal Cung Luai	M	Medical Staff	27-3-21		Yangon		Released (30-3-21)
154	Ngun Thawng Lian	M	Pastor	27-3-21		Thantlang		Released (28-3-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
155	Tial Cung	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Thantlang		Released (28-3-21)
156	Kyaw Zin Hein	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
157	Sai Kyaw Kyaw Tun	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
158	Ceu Hnin Thang	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
159	Hniang Bik	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
160	Bawi Tha Thawng	M/24	Civilian	27-3-21 (1.3)		Hakha		Detained
161	Kap Ceu Thang	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
162	Kennedy	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
163	Siang Len	F/20	Civilian	27-3-21		Hakha		Detained
164	Tial Ceu	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Thantlang		Released (6-4-21)
165	Van Hun Sang	M	Civilian	27-3-21		Thantlang		Released (6-4-21)
166	Cung Heli Sang	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
167	Cung Lian Sang	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
168	Cung Tha Bik	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
169	Roland	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
170	Van Nun Bawi	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
171	Zing Ceu Lian	M	Civilian	28-3-21		Hakha		Released (29-3-21)
172	Htar Hlyan Htan	M	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Released (30-3-21)
173	Ngun Sui Cin Par	F	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Released (30-3-21)
174	Zar Kyoun Hlyan	M	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha	He was detained at his home by the military.	Detained
175	Cung Bik Thawng	M	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Detained
176	Diamond Bawi Lian Cung	M	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Released

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
177	Oo Min Ngyi	M	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Detained
178	Ruth Dawt Len Zing	F	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Detained
179	Hoi Len Par	F	Civilian	29-3-21		Hakha		Detained
180	Par So Ran	M/50	Civilian	29-3-21		Tamu		Detained
181	David Thang	M	Civilian	30-3-21		Hakha		Released (30-3-21)
182	Lian Bawi Mang	M	Civilian	30-3-21		Hakha		Released (30-3-21)
183	Lai Hre Linng	M	Civilian	31-3-21		Hakha		Detained
184	Lian Bik	M	Civilian	31-3-21		Hakha		Detained
185	Malsawn	M	Civilian (Pastor)	1/4/2021		Kalay		Detained
186	Zing Peng Lian	M	Civilian	1/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
187	Liante	M	Civilian	1/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
188	Siang Cung Lian	M	Civilian	1/4/2021		Tamu		Detained
189	Bawi Cin Tial	F	Civilian	1/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
190	Par Hlei Iang	F	Civilian	1/4/2021		Hakha		Released
191	Hlawn Meng	F	Civilian	1/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
192	Van Dawt Thawng	M	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
193	Bawi Cung Nung	M	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
194	Siang Tha Cem	M	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
195	Salai Tum Cung	M	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
196	Salai Siang Ling	M	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Detained
197	Esther Zing Tha Cuai	F	Civilian	2/4/2021		Hakha		Released (4-4-21)
198	Salai Larein	M/34	Civilian	5/4/2021		Yangon		Detained

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
199	Kam Suan Khai	M	Civilian	5/4/2021		Sanchaung Yangon	he was arrested for no reasons	Detained
200	Biak Lawm Cuang	M/26	Civilian	7/4/2021		Kalay	He was arrested by the military forces at a Tahan protest and died.	Death
201	Naung Naung	M	Student	7/4/2021		Matupi		Detained
202	Sharmar	M	Civilian	7/4/2021		Kalay		Detained
203	Titus	M	Student	7/4/2021		Matupi		Detained
204	Timothy	M	Student	7/4/2021		Matupi		Detained
205	John Arr Htat	M	Student	7/4/2021	505 (a)	Matupi		Detained
206	Cung Lian Thawng	M	Pastor	7/4/2021		Hakha	soldiers raided his house and took away as they were in search of his	Released (7-4-21)
207	Rev. Bual Sang	M	Pastor	7/4/2021		Hakha	he was arrested in Cinkhua	Released (8-4-21)
208	Lal Kim	M	Civilian	8/4/2021		Kalay		Detained
209	Lal Zung	M	Civilian	8/4/2021		Kalay		Detained
210	Thang te	M	Civilian	8/4/2021		Kalay		Detained
211	James Pu Htaung	M	Media, Staff of Mizzima Media	8/4/2021	Penal Code: 505 (a) Peaceful Assembly	Botattaung Yangon		Detained
212	Cing Don Kim	F	Nurse (CDM staff)	9/4/2021	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Tedim		Detained
213	Salai Duh HuThang	M/31	CNLD(Central Executive Committee Member)	9/4/2021		Hakha	He was arrested by the military council at the checkpoint on	Released (19-10-21)
214	Duh Hu Sang	M	Civilian	9/4/2021		Hakha	he was arrested while collecting stuff at the Hakha Bus Terminal	Detained
215	Tin Maung	M	Civilian	9/4/2021		Hakha	he was arrested while collecting stuff at the Hakha Bus Terminal	Detained
216	Tg. Khai Than Lian	F	Civilian	9/4/2021		Tedim		Detained
217	Pi Don Ngaih Lun	F	Civilian	11/4/2021		Tedim		Released (11-4-21)
218	Rev. Khup Khen Pau	M/70	Civilian	11/4/2021		Tedim		Released (11-4-21)
219	Za Hre Lian	M	Civilian	13-4-21		Insein, Yangon	he was arrested while on his way back after taking his friend home.	Detained
220	Salai William Bawi Lian Hup	M	Civilian	13-4-21		Hakha		Detained

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
221	San Mawng	M	Civilian	13-4-21		Hakha		Released (18-4-21)
222	Zo Thang	M	Civilian	13-4-21		Hakha	he was arrested at his home	Released (14-4-21)
223	Tluang Thang	M	Civilian	13-4-21		Hakha	he was arrested at his home	Released (14-4-21)
224	Htan Hnin	M	Civilian	15-4-21		Mindat		Released (22-6-21)
225	Let Min Lun	M/20	Civilian	15-4-21		Tamu	he was arrested for taking Inida Sim card	Released (24-4-21)
226	Tluang Bawi	M	Civilian	19-4-21		Hakha		Released (19-4-21)
227	Mai Ei Sandar Mang	F	Civilian	21-4-21		Kanpetlet	she was arrested by the military forces for no obvious reasons.	
228	Andrew Za Chin Lian	M	Civilian	21-4-21		Hakha	was arrested at a military checkpoint near the Hakha University	Released (19-10-21)
229	Tha Cung Mang	M	Civilian	21-4-21		Hakha	was arrested at a military checkpoint near the Hakha University	Released (19-10-21)
230	Cung Lian Mang	M/24	Civilian	15-4-21		Falam	He was arrested after finnding evidence that he participated in	Released
231	Rev. No Thang	M/48	Pastor (believers church)	22-4-21		Thantlang	he was arrested at a checkpoint in Hakha and detained for hours,	Released (22-4-21)
232	Za Tuh Lian	M	Ward Administrator	22-4-21		Kalay	he was arrested by police forces in eight trucks for joining the CDM	Detained
233	Cing Mun Kim (aka) Cherry Win	F	Civilian	26-4-21		Yangon	she was arrested in Kamaryut by the military forces	Detained
234	Salai Robert Thang	M	Civilian	29-4-21		Hakha		Detained
235	Mai Van Nei Kim	F	Joseph Oxygen Charitable Society (Volunteer)	29-4-21		Matupi		Detained
236	Nyein Chian Pau	M/22	Civilian	5/5/2021		Hakha		Detained
237	Zung Tin Rem	M/18	Civilian	5/5/2021		Hakha		
238	Tial Sui	M/59	Civilian	5/5/2021		Hakha		
239	Sang Awi	M/62	Pastor	6/5/2021		Hakha	the military junta's conducted a daylight raid on one house in	Released (6-5-21)
240	Cung Bawi Lian	M/20	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
241	Rual Mang	M/35	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
242	No He	M/45	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
243	Lai Cung	M/25	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
244	Ngun Kung	M/42	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
245	Thang Ha	M/17	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Detained
246	Ceu Thang	M/22	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Detained
247	Thang Hnin	M/26	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
248	Julian	M/63	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
249	Kaung Htet	M/29	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
250	Maung Myint Oo	M/47	Civilian	6/5/2021		Hakha		Released (6-5-21)
251	Pu Ca Kung	M/60	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Released (8-5-21)
252	Ram Iang	F	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Released (8-5-21)
253	Than Hrang	M	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Detained
254	Bawm Hram	M	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Released (8-5-21)
255	Ram Ceu	M/50	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Released (8-5-21)
256	Ni Tin Thluai	F	Civilian	7/5/2021		Hakha		Released (8-5-21)
257	Tial Thawng Ling	M	Civilian	9/5/2021		Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
258	Ro Cung	M/65	Civilian	9/5/2021		Hakha		
259	Salai Taa Aye	M	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
260	Salai Peng Hi	M	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
261	Salai Chan Lal Pek	M	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
262	Mai Sander Aye	F	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
263	Salai Lal Chan Ki	M	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)
264	Biak Ceu Thang	M	Civilian			Hakha		Released (19-10-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
265	IDP from Paletwa		Civilian	9/5/2021				
266	IDP from paletwa		Civilian	9/5/2021				
267	Tler Ling	M/56	Civilian	9/5/2021		Hakha	He was arrested by the military forces at his cultivation farm and	Death
268	Khamh Bawi	M/27	Civilian	9/5/2021		Hakha	He was arrested and tortured to death.	Death
269	I Hay Za Ki San	M	Civilian	13-5-21		Matupi		Detained
270	Mai Thinzar Maung	F	Civilian	14-5-21		Pyay		Detained
271	Eden Thang	M	Civilian	14-5-21		Hakha		Released
272	Cung Bik Thang	M	Civilian	14-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Hakha		
273	Biak Hlei Sang	M	Civilian	14-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Hakha		
274	Pa Thu	M	Civilian	16-5-21		Tamu		
275	Joshua Thawng Tha Cung	M/20	Civilian	18-5-21		Hakha		
276	PeterVan BiakThawng	M/21	Civilian	18-5-21		Hakha		
277	Salai Tin Maung	M	Civilian	19-5-21		Loikaw		
278	Wai Htet San	M/17	Student	19-5-21		Mindat		
279	Lawm Thang	M	Civilian	19-5-21		Matupi	two youths were arrested and accused	
280	An Sam	M	Civilian	19-5-21		Matupi	two youths were arrested and accused	
281	Thang Mang Ki	M	Civilian	20-5-21		Kalay		
282	Linn Linn Oo (aka) Thang Kee	M	MP (Tanaing, Kachin)	20-5-21		Tanaing, Kachin	he was arrested at home.	Detained
283	Naing Ma La	M	Civilian	21-5-21		Kanpetlet	The military soldiers checked their phones and detined them.	
284	Lueng Kee	M	Civilian	21-5-21		Kanpetlet	The military soldiers checked their phones and detined them.	
285	Phun Za Tling	F/17		28-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Hakha	she was arrested in a house raid.	Released (4-6-21)
286	Aik Tun Min (1)	M	Civilian	28-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Paletwa		Sentenced to 3 months

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
287	Aung Tun Soe	M	Civilian	29-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Paletwa		
288	Yar Kyaw	M	Civilian	29-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Paletwa		Released (22-9-21)
289	Aik Tun Min (2)	M	Civilian	29-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Paletwa		
290	Aik Min	M	Civilian	29-5-21	Penal Code: 505 (a)	Paletwa		
291	Ohmar Hal Myint Htav	F	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (29-5-21)
292	Daw Aung Ma Phyu	F	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (29-5-21)
293	David	M	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (30-5-21)
294	Lai Pan	M	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (30-5-21)
295	Chan Moe	M	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (30-5-21)
296	Thiha Aung	M	Civilian	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (30-5-21)
297	Sani Aung	M	Chairman of Khumi Literature and Culture Committee	29-5-21		Paletwa		Released (1.6.21)
298	Aung Hung	M	Civilian	30-5-21		Kanpetlet	two villagers were arrested as they arrived in the town to buy food	
299	Aung Tun Naing	M	Civilian	30-5-21		Kanpetlet	two villagers were arrested as they arrived in the town to buy food	
300	Salai Joseph	M	Civilian	30-5-21		Yangon	he was arrested for taking photo of the scene of an explosion	Released (31-5-21)
301	Van Bawi	M	Civilian	May		Yangon		Released (19-10-21)
302	No Lian Kap	M	Civilian	May		Yangon		Released (19-10-21)
303	Khua Lun	M	Civilian	May		Yangon		Released (19-10-21)
304	Robin Lian Sang	M	Civilian	May		Yangon		Released (19-10-21)
305	Sui Tha Khin	F	Civilian	May		Yangon		Released (19-10-21)
306	Aik Khine Win	M	Student/Medic	31-5-21		Paletwa		Released (31-5-21)
307	U Wint Ying	M	Medical Staff	1/6/2021		Paletwa		
308	Ezara	M	Civilian	1/6/2021		Falam		Released

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
309	Salom Siang Than Lian	M	Civilian	1/6/2021		Falam		Detained
310	Van Biak Hnin	M	Civilian	1/6/2021		Falam		Detained
311	Van Lyin Sun	M	Civilian	June		Kalay		
312	Aik Aung Thiha	M	Civilian	2/6/2021		Paletwa		Released (7-6-21)
313	Aik John Nyan LinTun	M	Civilian	2/6/2021		Paletwa		Released (7-6-21)
314	Aik Aung Naing Tun	M	Civilian	2/6/2021		Paletwa		Released (7-6-21)
315	Thang Hung Kee	M	Civilian	4/6/2021		Kanpetlet	He-IDPs was arrested by the military	
316	Van Lal Thawng	M	Public health supervisor	4/6/2021		Hakha	military forces arrested three individuals at checkpoint inHakha	Released (4-6-21)
317	Lawm Bik Lian	M		4/6/2021		Hakha	military forces arrested three individuals at checkpoint inHakha	Released (4-6-21)
318	unknown (female)	F		4/6/2021		Hakha	military forces arrested three individuals at checkpoint inHakha	Released (4-6-21)
319	Mang Maung	M/47		10/6/2021		Mindat	he was arrested and handcuffed by the military forces when he entered	
320	Van Bawi Cung	M		13-6-21		Hakha		Released (15-6-21)
321	Mai Amazing Grace	F/24	Civilian	14-6-21		Yangon		
322	Salai Peter	M	Civilian	16-6-21		Matupi	He is living near the bus station of Matupi Town and was arbitrarily	
323	Salai Tun Tun	M/29	Civilian	16-6-21		Kalay		
324	Salai Htan Htan	M/23	Civilian	16-6-21		Kalay		
325	Fr. Michael Aung Ling	M	Catholic Father	16-6-21		Kanpetlet		Released (16-6-21)
326	Law Ke	M/29		16-6-21		Mindat	Military forces arrested three men on their way back to an	
327	Hmun Thang	M/29		16-6-21		Mindat	IDP camp after they bought	
328	Kui Om	M/24		16-6-21		Mindat	food items and medicines for IDPs	
329	Dawt Tial	F	CDM teacher	19-6-21		Hakha		Released (20-6-21)
330	Par Tha Dim	F	CDM teacher	19-6-21		Hakha		Released (20-6-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
331	Ngun Nei Mang	M	Pastor	22-6-21		Kalay	he was arrested with his brother Ci Thang after checking their phone	Released (25-6-21)
332	Ci Thang(Ko Gyi Thae)	M	Civilian	22-6-21		Kalay	he was arrested after checking his phone	Released (25-6-21)
333	Sui Ngun Sang	M/19		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
334	Hai Ceu Sang	M/24		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
335	Kyaw Zin Oo	M/25		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
336	Chia Deih Kim	F/20		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
337	Tha Lian Sum	M/30		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
338	Nun Lian Cung	M/22		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
339	Van Lian Thawng	M/29		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
340	Suan Tawi Sing	M/16		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
341	Thang Siang Muang	M/17		22-6-21		Hakha		Released (22-6-21)
342	Nuam Za Thiang	F/19	Civilian/Student	23-6-21		Falam	She was shot in her left thigh and arrested by the Tatmadaw on	Death
343	Thang Biak Lein	M/17	Civilian	24-6-21		Kalay	Arrested at home	Released (25-6-21)
344	Mang Kim Khuol	M/16	Civilian	24-6-21		Kalay	Arrested at home	Released (25-6-21)
345	Thang Gin Hang	M/14	Civilian	24-6-21		Kalay	Arrested at home	Released (25-6-21)
346	Suan Lam Khai	M/27	Civilian	24-6-21		Kalay	Arrested at home	Released (25-6-21)
347	Van Tha Cung (or) Zaw Htet	M/25	Civilian	25-6-21		Kalay	Tatmadaw arrested him and his father and later claimed that his	Death
348	Kawlthangvuta	M/33	Engineer	1/7/2021		Yangon	he was arrested at home.	Detained
349	Meeno	F	Singer	6/7/2021		Yangon		Released (8-7-21)
350	Han Linn Man	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Tamu		Released (26-7-21)
351	Swan Minn Htan	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Tamu		Released (26-7-21)
352	Lal Lin San	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Tamu		Released (26-7-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
353	Ran Linn Mon	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Tamu		Released (26-7-21)
354	Ni Zung	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Kalay	He was arrested in front of his house when the military troops entered the	Released (27-7-21)
355	Soe Thiha (aka) Salai Sukhalain	M	Civilian	9/7/2021		Ayeyar waddy		
356	Sui Cung	M/43	Civilian	15-7-21		Falam		Released (16-7-21)
357	Peter Van Thawng Hu	M/22	Civilian	15-7-21		Falam		Released (16-7-21)
358	Lal Ro Thang	M	Civilian	July		Kalay		Released (18-10.21)
359	Sui Ro Thang	M	Civilian	July		Kalay		
360	Biak Tha Bawi	M	Civilian	July		Kalay		
361	Thawng Thawng	M	Civilian	July		Kalay		
362	Robin Thian Lian Sang	M	Civilian	July		Kalay		
363	Larl Kame	M/29	Civilian	29-7-21		Kalay		
364	Lang Khan Thang	M/29	Civilian	30-7-21		Kalay	He was arrested with Lal Kim by the Tatmadaw on his way to Kalay and	Death
365	Lal Kim	M	Civilian	30-7-21		Kalay	He was arrested with Lang Khan Thang	Detained
366	Joshua	M/27	Civilian	12/8/2021		Kalay	He was arrested by the Tatmadaw and shot him in his head.	Death
367	Maan Saan Kim	F	Teacher	14-8-21	Penal Code S:50, 52	Kalay		
368	Phum Khan Cing	F	CDM Teacher	14-8-21	Penal Code S:50, 52	Kalay		
369	Dominic May Om	M	COLDA (NGO)	16-8-21		Mindat		
370	Dezin Htan	M	Civilian	20-8-21	Counter-terrorism Law S: 52 (a)	Matupi	soldiers arrested him at a checkpoint for NUG profile on facebook	
371	Htaal Twee	M	Civilian	20-8-21	Counter-terrorism Law S: 52 (a)	Matupi		
372	Htaung Pein	M	Civilian	20-8-21	Counter-terrorism Law S: 52 (a)	Matupi		
373	San Thein	M	Civilian	20-8-21	Counter-terrorism Law S: 52 (a)	Matupi		
374	Lei Lei Win	F	Civilian	20-8-21		Matupi		Released (20-8-21)

## Annex

## List of Chins arrested and detained by the State Administrative Council since 1st February 2021

Sr. No	Name	Sex/ Age	Status	Date of Arrest	Allegation (Section)	Township	Reason for Arrest	Current Condition
375	Unknown	M	Civilian	26-8-21		Mindat		Death
376	Hau Za Mung	M	Student (geology)	7/9/2021		Kalay	he was hit by a military vehicle and taken away by the soldiers on	
377	Dr. Mang Biak Kung	M	Medic/Hakah Hospital	9/9/2021		Hakha	he is a CDMer and was arrested on his way back home	Released (11-9-21)
378	Emma	F	Civilian	9/9/2021		Hakha		Released (16-9-21)
379	Rev. Thian Lian Sang	M	Pastor	16-9-21		Mandalay		Detained
380	Salai Mang	M	CEO, Chin World media	22-9-21		Yangon		Detained
381	Ngai Kung	M	Pastor	23-9-21		Matupi		Detained
382	civilian arrested with Ngai Kung		Civilian	23-9-21		Matupi	Pastor Ngai Kung was arrested with four civilians by the military forces following a clash with CDF	Released
383	civilian arrested with Ngai Kung		Civilian	23-9-21		Matupi		Released
384	civilian arrested with Ngai Kung		Civilian	23-9-21		Matupi		Released
385	civilian arrested with Ngai Kung		Civilian	23-9-21		Matupi	Pastor Ngai Kung was arrested with four civilians by the military forces following a clash with CDF	Released
386	U Sang Thang	M/40	Civilian	7/10/2021			He was arrested by the military in Tharyar Kone, Kalay township	Detained
387	Lian Tawn Hmung	M/26	Civilian	9/10/2021			He was arrested when he met a convoy of military councils while shooting birds in the forest	Detained
388	Tual Ki Lian	M/24	Civilian	9/11/2021				Detained
389	Khen Dim	F/60	Civilian	11/10/2021			Family members of Sergeant Hin Lian Piang, CDMer	Detained
390	Zing Tin Zam	F/50	Civilian	11/11/2021				Detained
391	Thian Uk Ting	M/38	Civilian	11/12/2021				Detained
392	Sai Lian Thiam	M/10	Civilian	11/13/2021				Detained
393	Van Nei Thiam	F/20	Civilian	11/14/2021				Detained